

Dr Amrita Narlikar
Curriculum Vitae

Present Appointment

- Reader in International Political Economy, Politics and International Studies, University of Cambridge.
- Director, Centre for Rising Powers, POLIS, University of Cambridge.
- Official Fellow, Darwin College, University of Cambridge.
- Senior Research Associate, Centre for International Studies, University of Oxford.

Previous Appointments

2011-to date: Reader in International Political Economy (permanent position), University of Cambridge

2009-2011: University Senior Lecturer (permanent position), University of Cambridge

2004-2009: Lecturer in International Relations (permanent position), University of Cambridge

2003-2004: Lecturer in International Relations (permanent position), University of Exeter

From October 2003 to October 2006, held simultaneously with the above appointments: New Career Development Fellowship, Nuffield Foundation.

1999-2003: Junior Research Fellow in International Relations, St John's College, Oxford.

Qualifications

D. Phil. 2001	Viva passed in 2000, Degree Ceremony in 2001, International Relations, Balliol College, University of Oxford
M. Phil. 1998	International Relations, Balliol College, University of Oxford
M.A. 1996	International Relations, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India
B.A. 1994	History (Hons.) St. Stephen's College, Delhi University, India
Summer 2002	Essex Summer School in Social Science Data Analysis and Collection

Grants and Fellowships

- 2014: Distinguished Visiting Fellow, German Institute of Global and Area Studies, Hamburg (March – August 2014)
- 2013: Leverhulme Research Fellowship awarded for October 2013 – September 2014 (£44,463 to cover replacement costs of one year's teaching and administration, and research expenses)
- 2012: Volkswagen Foundation Consortium Grant, partnered with the University of Darmstadt (Research funding of 62,000 euros secured for one year post-doctoral position at the Centre for Rising Powers and research assistance).
- 2011: Conference Grant by the Centre for Research in the Social Sciences and Humanities, University of Cambridge, to organize an interdisciplinary conference with the Centre for Rising Powers in February 2012 on Rising Powers in the International System. Additional sponsorship secured from Cambridge University Press.

- 2010: Visiting International Professorial Chair, Université Libre de Bruxelles, November.
- 2008: First Mellon/CRASSH Teaching Fellowship for Innovation in Teaching (with Professor Martin Daunton).
- 2007: Conference Grant by the Centre for Research in the Social Sciences and Humanities, University of Cambridge, to hold an inter-disciplinary conference in November 2007 on Breaking Deadlocks.
- 2003-06: Nuffield Career Development Fellowship (with Dr Andrew Hurrell as CoI) (approx. £119,000 to cover three year buy-out for PI, research assistance for CoI, and funding to cover research, travel, and equipment costs of both PI and CoI).
- 2002: Leitner Visiting Fellowship, Yale Center for International and Area Studies, Yale University, March – April, 2002.
- 2001: First Hodson Memorial Essay Prize, The Round Table: Commonwealth Journal of International Affairs.
- 1996-99: Full scholarship (fees and maintenance) by the Inlaks Foundation, London, for study for MPhil and D.Phil. at Balliol, Oxford (1996-99).
Overseas Research Students (ORS) Award, UK, for study at Oxford.
Travel grants from Balliol College; also awarded research grants from the Cyril Foster and Alastair Buchan Fund, Department of Politics and International Relations, Oxford.
- 1996: School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University (1994-96) First position in M.A. with distinction and highest marks in school record and first position in 15 out of 16 papers
Prize for outstanding performance in MA from Jawaharlal Nehru Trust.
- 1991-94: St. Stephen's College Prizes:
Savitri Prasad History Prize for the highest standard in tutorials
Prize for Seminar Paper on 'Climatic Changes from Pleistocene to Mid-Holocene Times in Peninsular India'
I.H. Qureshi Memorial Prize for History for Regularity, Quality of Work and Performance
Shri Ram Poplai Essay Prize.
- 1991: All India Merit Scholarship for performance in All India Senior Secondary School Leaving Exam, with prizes in all exam subjects from the Convent of Jesus and Mary School, New Delhi.

Research Publications

BOOKS

Authored

1. Amrita Narlikar and Aruna Narlikar, *Bargaining with a Rising India: Lessons from the Mahabharata*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, accepted and in production (publication date: February 2014).
2. Amrita Narlikar, *New Powers: How to become one and how to manage them*, London: Hurst Publications, and New York: Oxford University Press, 2010.

3. Amrita Narlikar, *The World Trade Organization: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, July 2005.
(Translated into Chinese, Arabic, and available as an audiobook)
4. Amrita Narlikar, *International Trade and Developing Countries: Coalitions in the GATT and WTO*, London: Routledge, September 2003 (hardback), April 2005 (paperback).

Edited Books/ Journal special issues

5. Amrita Narlikar (ed.) *International Affairs*, Special Issue entitled “Negotiating the Rise of New Powers”, 89: 3, May 2013.
6. Amrita Narlikar, Martin Daunton, and Robert Stern (eds.) *Oxford Handbook on the World Trade Organization*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
7. Amrita Narlikar (ed.), Small States in International Economic Negotiations, *The Round Table: Commonwealth Journal of International Affairs*, Journal special issue to mark the centenary of the journal, 100 (413), April, 2011.
(Reprinted as an edited book, London: Routledge, 2013)
8. Amrita Narlikar (ed.), *Deadlocks in Multilateral Settings: Causes and Solutions*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
9. Amrita Narlikar and Brendan Vickers (eds.), *Leadership and Change in the Doha Negotiations*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff and Dordrecht: Republic of Letters, 2009.

PAPERS IN JOURNALS

10. Amrita Narlikar, ‘Make Room for the Rising Powers,’ *Current History*, Anniversary Issue, January 2014 (forthcoming).
11. Amrita Narlikar, ‘Introduction: Negotiating the Rise of New Powers,’ *International Affairs*, 89:3, May 2013, pp. 561-577.
12. Amrita Narlikar, ‘Rising India: Responsible to whom?,’ *International Affairs*, 89:3, May 2013, 89:3, May 2013, pp. 595-614.
13. Amrita Narlikar and Dan Kim, ‘Unfair Trade? The Fair-trade Movement does more harm than good’ *Foreign Affairs (Online)*, 4 April 2013,
<http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/139127/amrita-narlikar-and-dan-kim/unfair-trade> .
14. Jagdish Bhagwati and Amrita Narlikar, ‘Don’t Blame the Brands,” *Prospect Magazine (Online)*, 2 April 2013,
<http://www.prospectmagazine.co.uk/magazine/bangladesh-pakistan-factory-fire-jagdish-bhagwati-amrita-narlikar>.
15. Amrita Narlikar and Rajiv Kumar, ‘From *Pax Americana* to *Pax Mosaica*: Bargaining over a New Economic Order.’ *Political Quarterly*. 83:2, April-June 2012, pp. 384-394.
16. Amrita Narlikar, ‘Is India a Responsible Great Power?’ *Third World Quarterly*. 32: 9, November 2011, pp. 1607-1621.

17. Amrita Narlikar, 'Editorial: Small States in Multilateral Economic Negotiations,' *Round Table: The Commonwealth Journal of International Affairs*, 100 (413), April 2011, pp. 119-124.
18. Amrita Narlikar, 'India's Rise to Power: Where does East Africa fit in?' *Review of African Political Economy*, 37 (126), December 2010, pp. 451-464.
19. Amrita Narlikar, 'New Powers in the Club: The Challenges of Global Trade Governance,' *International Affairs*, 86 (3), May 2010, pp. 717-728.
Reprinted in Carolyn Deere-Birkbeck ed., *Making Global Trade Governance work for Development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 2011.
20. Amrita Narlikar, 'Bargaining for a Raise? New Powers in the International System,' *Internationale Politik*, September 2008.
21. Amrita Narlikar, 'What Rationality, Whose Design, Governance How?,' *Government and Opposition*, 43 (1), January 2008, pp. 130-138.
22. Amrita Narlikar, 'Power and Legitimacy: India and the World Trade Organization,' *India and Global Affairs*, Inaugural Issue, January-March 2008, pp/176-180.
23. Amrita Narlikar, 'All that Glitters is not Gold: India's Rise to Power,' *Third World Quarterly*, July, Vol. 28 (5), 2007, pp. 983-996.
24. Amrita Narlikar, 'Fairness in International Trade Negotiations,' *The World Economy*, Vol. 29, No. 8, August 2006, pp. 1005-1028.
25. Amrita Narlikar, 'Peculiar Chauvinism or Strategic Calculation: Explaining the Negotiation Strategy of a Rising India,' *International Affairs*, Vol. 82, No. 1, January 2006, pp. 77-94.
26. Andrew Hurrell and Amrita Narlikar, 'The New Politics of Confrontation: Developing Countries at Cancun and Beyond,' *Global Society*, October 2006, pp. 415-433.
27. Amrita Narlikar, 'The Ministerial Process and Power Dynamics in the WTO: Understanding Failure from Seattle to Cancun,' *New Political Economy*, Volume 9, No. 3, September, 2004, pp. 413-428.
28. Amrita Narlikar and Diana Tussie, 'The G20 at the Cancun Ministerial: Developing Countries and their Evolving Coalitions in the WTO,' *World Economy*, Vol. 27, No.7, July 2004, pp. 947-966.
Modified version of this paper translated into Portuguese and published in *Revista Brasileira de Comercio Exterior*, 2004.
Reprinted in *From Cancun to Sao Paulo: The Role of Civil Society in the International Trading System*, CUTS: New Delhi, 2004.
29. Amrita Narlikar and Rorden Wilkinson, 'Collapse at the WTO: A Cancun Post Mortem,' *Third World Quarterly*, April, Vol. 25, No. 3, 2004, pp. 417-430.
30. Desmond King and Amrita Narlikar, 'The New Risk Regulators: International Organisations and Globalisation,' *Political Quarterly*, Vol. 74, No. 3, July-September 2003, pp. 337-348.
Reprinted in *Critical Perspectives on Globalization*, edited by Marina Della Giusta, Uma Kambhampati and Robert Wade, Edward Elgar, 2005.
31. Amrita Narlikar, 'The Politics of Participation: Decision-Making Processes and Developing Countries in the WTO,' *The Round Table*, The Commonwealth Journal of International Affairs, Vol. 364, April 2002, pp. 171-185
Awarded the first Harry Hodson Memorial Prize by The Round Table.
Reprinted in John Kirton ed., *Global Trade*. London: Ashgate, 2009.
32. Ngaire Woods and Amrita Narlikar, 'Governance and Accountability: the WTO, the IMF and the World Bank,' *International Social Science Journal*, Vol. 53, No. 170, December 2001, pp. 569-583.

BOOK CHAPTERS

33. Amrita Narlikar, 'The Diplomacy of the Doha Development Agenda,' in Andrew Cooper, Jorge Heine and Ramesh Thakur (eds), *The Oxford Handbook on Modern Diplomacy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
34. Amrita Narlikar, Martin Daunton, and Robert Stern, 'Introduction,' in Amrita Narlikar, Martin Daunton, and Robert Stern (eds), *The Oxford Handbook on the World Trade Organization*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
35. Amrita Narlikar, 'Collective Agency, Systemic Consequences: Bargaining Coalitions in the WTO,' in Amrita Narlikar, Martin Daunton, and Robert Stern (eds), *The Oxford Handbook on the World Trade Organization*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
36. Amrita Narlikar, 'Adapting to New Power Balances: Institutional Reform in the WTO,' in Thomas Cottier and Manfred Elsig eds., *Governing the WTO: Past, Present, and Beyond Doha*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
37. Amrita Narlikar, 'Evolving Trade Governance on the Formal-Informal Spectrum,' in Thomas Christiansen and Christine Neuhold eds., *Handbook of Informal Governance*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2012.
38. Amrita Narlikar, 'Reforming Institutions: Unreformed India?,' in Alan Alexandroff and Andrew Cooper eds., *Rising States, Rising Institutions: Can the World be Governed?*, Washington DC: Brookings, 2010.
39. Amrita Narlikar, 'Introduction,' in Amrita Narlikar ed., *Deadlocks in Multilateral Negotiations: Causes and Solutions*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
40. Amrita Narlikar and Pieter van Houten, 'Know the Enemy: Uncertainty and Deadlock in the WTO,' in Amrita Narlikar ed., *Deadlocks in Multilateral Negotiations: Causes and Solutions*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
41. Daniel Druckman and Amrita Narlikar, 'Conclusion,' Amrita Narlikar ed., *Deadlocks in Multilateral Negotiations: Causes and Solutions*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
42. Amrita Narlikar, 'A Theory of Bargaining Coalitions,' in Amrita Narlikar and Brendan Vickers eds., *Leadership and Change in the Multilateral Trading System*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff/ Republic of Letters Publishing, 2009.
43. Amrita Narlikar and Brendan Vickers, a) Introduction b) Conclusion, in Amrita Narlikar and Brendan Vickers eds., *Leadership and Change in the Multilateral Trading System*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff/ Republic of Letters Publishing, 2009.
44. Amrita Narlikar, 'Reforming the Multilateral Trading System: The Lessons of the Doha Negotiations,' in Frank Trentmann ed., *Free Trade, Fair Trade?*, Smith Institute, 2009.
45. Amrita Narlikar and Diana Tussie, 'Agenda for Research: The G20 in the WTO,' in Diana Tussie ed., *The Politics of Trade*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff/Brill, 2009.
46. Amrita Narlikar, 'Law and Legitimacy: The World Trade Organization,' in David Armstrong ed., *Handbook of International Law*, London: Routledge, 2009.
47. Amrita Narlikar, 'India and the WTO,' in Steve Smith, Tim Dunne, and Amelia Hadfield eds., *Foreign Policy Analysis in International Relations*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.
48. Amrita Narlikar, 'All's Fair in Love and Trade?' Negotiating the Doha Development Agenda, in Donna Lee and Rorden Wilkinson eds., *Endgame at the WTO? Reflections on the Doha Development Agenda*, London: Routledge, 2007.

49. Amrita Narlikar and John Odell, 'The Strict Distributive Strategy for a Bargaining Coalition: the Like Minded Group and the World Trade Organization,' in John Odell ed., *Negotiating Trade; Developing Countries in the WTO & NAFTA*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
50. Amrita Narlikar, 'Developing Countries and the WTO,' in Brian Hocking and Steven McGuire eds., *Trade Politics*, second edition, London: Routledge, 2004, pp. 133-145.
51. Amrita Narlikar, 'States, Trade and the World Trade Organisation: Who Makes the Rules,' in Simon Bromley, William Brown, Maureen Mackintosh and Marc Wuyts eds., *Making the International: Economic Interdependence and Political Order*, Open University, 2004, pp.75-93.
52. Amrita Narlikar and Ngaire Woods, 'The Emergence of Coalitions in Services,' in Diana Tussie ed., *Trade Negotiations in Latin America: Problems and Prospects*, Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2003.
53. Amrita Narlikar, 'Café au Lait Diplomacy,' for Diana Tussie and Miguel F. Lengyel, Developing Countries: Turning Participation into Influence, in B. Hoekman, A. Mattoo and P. English, *Trade, Development and the WTO: A Handbook*, Washington DC: World Bank, 2002.
54. Amrita Narlikar, 'Inter-State Bargaining Coalitions in Services Negotiations: Interests of Developing Countries,' in Robert Stern ed., *Services in the International Economy*, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press, 2001, pp. 435-460.

Professional Experience

Conference Convener

2012 (September): Workshop, Chatham House and Centre for Rising Powers, on *Negotiating the Rise of New Powers*, organized in cooperation with the editorial team of *International Affairs*, for the discussion of papers for a special issue that was invited to guest-edit. I provided the Theoretical Framework for the volume, which all the authors applied/ further improved through their case-studies. The special issue was launched in May 2013 at Chatham House.

2012 (February): Conference, Centre for Rising Powers and CRASSH, on *Rising Powers in the International System: Harnessing Opportunities, Managing Challenges*. Additional sponsorship secured from Cambridge University Press towards conference. The conference attracted high-profile speakers including ambassadors and former ambassadors, senior business analysts, government officials, and leading academics.

2009: Conference on *Small States in the International Political Economy*, first in a series of conferences organised as part of the centenary celebrations of the journal, *The Round Table*.

2007: Conference, CRASSH, on *Breaking Deadlocks*, workshop involved practitioners and academics applying interdisciplinary perspectives and using the theoretical framework that I had developed to address the problem of multilateral deadlock.

Have also served as lead organizer on numerous events of the International Political Economy Research Group, 2006-2010, and major events of the Centre for Rising Powers, 2010 – to date.

Membership of International Projects:

- Expert Witness, European Parliament: Report for the International Trade Committee's hearing on the WTO, 8 May 2012 (Report: "The Role of the WTO in a Rapidly Changing International Economic Order).
- Partner, Project on Food Security and Trade, funded by the *Norwegian Research Council*, 2012-2015
- Member, Expert Committee, Project on *Globalization and Disparity in the Developing World*, Sasakawa Peace Foundation, Japan, 2010-2012.
- Partner, Project on Political-Institutional Change in China, EU, India, and the US, *Norwegian Research Council*, 2009 – 2012.
- Commissioner, *Warwick Commission on the Multilateral Trading System after Doha* (Warwick Commission Report was launched in Geneva on 6 December 2007)
- Member, Core Research Team, Project on WTO Institutional Reform, Lead Institution: European Studies Centre, University of Oxford.
- Member of the Latin American Trade Network, organised by Diana Tussie, LATN, FLACSO, Buenos Aires, Argentina, <http://www.latn.org.ar/>.
- Member of Trade Negotiations Network, organised by John Odell, University of Southern California, <http://www-ref.usc.edu/~odell/ENN/>.
- Member of the International Political Economy Group, British International Studies Association.

Refereeing Experience

Journals: American Journal of Political Science, International Studies Quarterly; International Relations; Foreign Policy Analysis; Politics, Philosophy and Economics; Ethics and International Affairs; International Interactions; International Studies Review; European Journal of International Relations; The World Economy; Review of International Studies; Review of International Political Economy; Review of International Organizations; International Negotiation; Studies in Comparative International Development; Journal of Development Studies; Global Governance; Global Society; New Political Economy; The Round Table; World Trade Review; Journal of Law, Economics and Organization; Business and Politics; Global Policy; Critique Internationale; Cambridge Review of International Affairs; International Environmental Agreements; Government and Opposition.

Publishers: Oxford University Press (Oxford and New York), Cambridge University Press, Hurst, Routledge, Manchester University Press, United Nations University Press, Palgrave, Polity, Sage Publications.

Funding bodies: Isaac Newton Trust; Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC); Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada; Leverhulme Trust.

Editorial Board Member:

- Journal, *Business and Politics*
- Journal, *Global Governance*
- Co-editor, Cambridge-Hurst Book Series, *Crises in World Politics* (co-published with Columbia University Press and Cornell University Press)
- Editor-in-chief (2007-2010), Book Series, *Studies in International Institutional Dynamics*, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Academic Publishing;
- Member of editorial board (2006-2011), Journal, *The Round Table: Commonwealth Journal of International Affairs*.

Teaching and Administrative Experience (in brief)

Teaching Experience in Oxford and Cambridge (since 1999): Undergraduate, M.Phil., M.St., Ph.D. (courses taught include International Political Economy, The Politics of the World Trade Organization, International Relations of the Developing World, Research Methods, Research Design). Also taught on the Executive Education programmes of the Judge Business School (Cambridge) and the Graduate Institute (Geneva).

Administrative Experience at Cambridge (responsibilities, since 2004, held over different years):

- Department: Chair of PhD Admissions Committee, Founding Director of Centre for Rising Powers, Founding Convener of the International Political Economy Research Group, Chair of MPhil Admissions Committee, Member of PhD and MPhil Admissions Committees, Member of Research Committee, Member of Graduate Education Committee, Member of Faculty Board, Department Research Seminar Co-Organizer.
- College: Member of College Council, Research Committee, Research Fellowship

Examining experience at Oxford and Cambridge at Undergraduate, M.Phil., M.St., and Ph.D. Levels.

Select Invited Talks/ Paper at Conferences:

1. Presentation, British Academy, Emerging Powers Conference, October 2013.
2. Presentation, Chatham House, *International Affairs*, Panel to launch special issue, May 2013.
3. Presentation, Chatham House, *International Affairs* Workshop, September 2012.
4. Expert Witness, European Parliament, International Trade Committee, May 2012.
5. Presentation, Conference, CRP-CRASSH, February 2012.
6. Keynote Lecture, Annual Conference of the Swiss Political Science Association, February 2012.
7. Lecture, Cambridge University Alumni Weekend, September 2011.
8. Paper presentation, Workshop, International Research Institute of Stavanger, October 2011.
9. Lecture, Guardian Literary Festival at Hay-on-Wye, May 2011
10. Panel Speaker, Department of Politics and International Relations, University of Oxford, May 2011
11. Lecture, Judge Business School, Training organized for SABMiller, December 2010.
12. Research Seminar, Ghent University, November 2010
13. Research Seminar, Universit Libré de Bruxelles, November 2010
14. Paper presentation (via skype), Bellagio, organized by Chatham House and CIGI, March 2010
15. Paper presentation, Cambridge, organized by IRIS, Stavanger and Cambridge, projected funded by the Norwegian Research Council, March 2010
16. Lecture, Royal Naval Defence Academy, January 2010
17. Panel Speaker, Free trade or fair trade, House of Lords, January 2009
18. Paper presentation, Conference, British Academy, November 2008

19. Paper presentation, Conference, Pretoria (organized by Institute for Global Dialogue and Friedrich Ebert Stiftung), Pretoria, August 2008
20. Special Seminar, Department of Trade and Industry, Pretoria, August 2008.
21. Paper presentation, Workshop, CIGI-Princeton, Princeton, August 2008
22. Paper presentation, Workshop, CRASSH, Cambridge, November 2007
23. Paper presentation, Conference, LSE-Institute of Philosophy, September 2007
24. Presentation, Sunday Times Literary Festival, Oxford, March 2007
25. Paper presentation, Workshop, International Research Institute of Stavanger, January 2007
26. Paper presentation, Research Seminar, University of Birmingham, January 2007
27. Paper presentation, Workshop, Ghent University, December 2006
28. Paper presentation, Workshop, WTI, Bern, November 2006
29. Paper presentation, Annual conference of the International Studies Association, San Diego, March 2006
30. Paper presentation, Conference on the WTO, Birmingham, November 2005
31. Paper presentation, Research Seminar, University of Brasilia, April 2005
32. Lecture, Round Table, Rio Branco Institute, Brasilia, April 2005
33. Lecture, Conference organized by the Centre of Brazilian Studies, Oxford, and University of Brasilia, Brasilia, April 2005
34. Paper presentation, DESTIN, LSE, Research Seminar Series, March 2005
35. Paper presentation, Conference on the Political Economy of Fairness and Globalization, Murphy Institute, Tulane, New Orleans, April 2005
36. Paper presentation, Cambridge, CIS Lunchtime Seminar Series, 3 March 2005
37. Paper presentation, Evian Plenary Meeting, Montreux, October 2004
38. Presentation, CGS/Oxford University Workshop, June 2004
39. Paper presentation, CUTS Research Seminar, New Delhi, April 2004
40. Paper presentation, International Studies Association, Montreal, March 2004
41. Paper presentation, PERC, University of Sheffield, December 2003
42. Paper presentation, Workshop, Economic Negotiations Network, UNCTAD, Geneva, November 2003
43. Lecture, ICTSD/LATN/ECLAC Symposium, Cancun, September 2003
44. Presentation, University of Southern California, Economic Negotiations Network, January 2003
45. Paper presentation, British International Studies Association, LSE, December 2002
46. Research Seminar, University of Southern California, July 2002
47. Paper presentation, South Centre, Geneva, September 2001
48. Paper presentation, International Political Economy Group, BISA, University of Manchester, February 2001
49. Lecture, Annual LATN Meeting, IDB, Washington, November 2000
50. Paper presentation, World Services Congress, Atlanta, November 1999
51. Paper presentation, International Political Economy Group, BISA, University of Hull, March 1999